

SAMPLE: BIBLIOGRAPHY CITATIONS IN MLA FORMAT

Article on Website	"Aiding Defectives." Burlington Free Press, 20 March 1931. From the file of Henry Perkins, University of Vermont. Eugenics Survey in Vermont website, www.uvm.edu/~eugenics/office.html . 2 December 2005.
Supreme Court Decision	"Brown vs. Board of Education, 347 U.S. 483." United States Supreme Court, 17 May 1954.
Newspaper Article	"Democrats' Platform Calls for Aid to Four Freedoms." <i>Minneapolis Star</i> , 15 July 1948, sec. 1, p. 3.
Personal Correspondence	Edwards, George. Letter to Hubert Humphrey. 14 July 1948. Hubert H. Humphrey Papers, Minnesota Historical Society, St. Paul.
Article Found Online	"Emma Goldman." Wikipedia website, 13 July 2006. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emma_goldman . 1 January 2007.
Website	Jane Addams: Hull House website, 2005. www.hullhouse.org . 1 January 2007.
Original Speech Found Online	Lincoln, Abraham. "Gettysburg Address." 19 November 1863. Found on Our Documents website, www.ourdocuments.gov . 1 January 2007.
Book	Mayer, George. H. <i>The Political Career of Floyd B. Olson</i> . St. Paul: Minnesota Historical Society Press, 1987.
Videocassette	"Modern Marvels: The Statue of Liberty." Videocassette. Jaffe Productions, producer. A&E Television Networks, 1994.

Speech Found in Book	Hans, Joe. "Keynote Address on Technology." Big Tech Company, St. Paul, MN. 10 May 1995. Found in Albertson, Sarah. <i>Great Speeches on Technology</i> . New York: Happy Ink Press, 2000.
Photograph Found in Book	"John C. Calhoun." Photograph. National Portrait Gallery, Smithsonian Institution, 1850. Found in Roark, James L., et al. <i>The American Promise: A History of the United States</i> . Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's, 2003.

When citing a photo, speech, document, or other primary source found in a secondary source, use the "found in" citations above. These are complete sources and are reproduced without someone else's interpretations, so you can likely categorize as primary. Quotes, on the other hand, should not be categorized as primary. These are fragments of primary sources. Consider looking for the source of these quotes – the original document, speech, etc. – which would be categorized as primary.